

Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

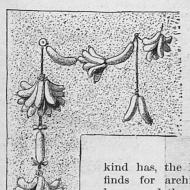
Read more about Early Journal Content at http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

SAUSAGE ARCHITECTURE.

ITS ORIGIN AND PROGRESS.

[And now the Decorative fever has laid hold on our very grave young friend Puck, and "Pucks Annual for 1883" contains the following interesting and truthful sketch. As the Annual has such a small number of readers (only about two or three millions, we believe), we reproduce the article, by permission, so that the balance of the millions may have an opportunity to enjoy the strictly historical account.]



ARCHITEC-TURE is a pretty convenient sort of science. It would be rather difficult, in these days, to get along without it. The fewer

clothes mankind has, the less necessity he finds for architecture. he roamed the plains and woods in Nature's business-suit, he did not indulge in any architecture to speak of. When he started out to ornament and enwrap

his form in drapery, he began to turn his attention to constructing a habitation of the same material. This was the origin of the canvas tent, and the origin has stuck to it ever since.

After using brick, stone, iron, wood, paper and other materials, man began to yearn for new trimmings for the ornamentation of the structures. He was a long time striking something, but he did, ultimately, as we shall proceed to explain.

We do not pretend to be a universal history, and, therefore, cannot give all the actual details of the discovery of sausage architecture, but there is no doubt that it was invented long before the world had begun to cut its eye teeth. The cradle of the sausage may be put down as being in the neighborhood of Assyria. Sausages were manufactured in this region from the superannuated animals that had strayed from Noah's Ark, and, when the sausage had arrived at the requisite degree of hardness and staleness, it was used for the beards

of statues and winged bulls. This cut represents Sennacherib, the mighty Assyrian King, as he appeared just before coming down like the wolf on the fold.

We next hear of sausage ornamentation among the Arabians, as this illustration of a panel shows. The original was picked up late one Arabian night, and was carefully preserved in a dime museum, where

our artist sketched it from still life. The

Arabesque beauty of this design will be at once admitted. It is true that according to the Mahometan creed nothing that bears any relation to a living thing is allowed to be represented.

A very learned discussion was carried on in Mecca between Abou Ben Jon-son and Arabi Ben Beyrum as to whether sausage ornamenta-

tion was akin to anything alive and was opposed to the laws of Islam. Abdallah O'Flaherty, the holy carpet-shaker of Medina, decided that there could be no objection to the article on religious grounds,

provided no taken up their sausage. He furhealthy sausage distinguished at



trichinæ had lodgings in the ther said that a could always be sight, and ought

to present the above appearance. But there can be no question that the greatest strides in sausagery have been made in Germany. For many years it was a problem as to what should be done with the unused sausages. It may not be generally known, but it is a fact, nevertheless, that both the Thirty Years and the Seven Years wars arose from differences of opinion on this question.

There were enormous accumulations of Leberwurst, saveloys, country and Frankfort sausage, and there seemed to be no cessation to the horrors of a fratricidal strife, when, in the year 1761, a savior in the person of Herr von Culmbacher Pretzel Schweizerkase invented the system of petrifying sausages so as to make them in every respect like stone. The system still lives; indeed, a public building of any importance is not considered complete without stony sausage ornamentation.

One of the most magnificent edifices in the world, built in the sausage style, is the lager-beer temple at Gebratenesganzensteinkopfwehschuhburg, in the semi-grand duchy of Kartoffelsalt. The capital of the columns consists of an abacus, ovelo and neck of festoons of Leberwurst, with centre pieces of true

lovers knots, constructed of polonies. The astragal is of an extra large size Fleischwurst. The frieze of the entablature is richly enlaced and decorated with medium-sized tongue sausages, horse-shoe shape. The fillet, the cyma recta, the corona and the cavetto are constructed of blood sausages of



various forms in accordance with the architect's plan. The manner of their arrangement displays great ingenu-

ity, and betokens profound study of the literature of architecture from the year 1.

On the northeast rear of the building is a choice monumental tablet, with curved Leberwurst in bas relief, with a German mustard-pot at the

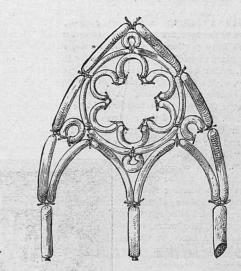
There is a remarkable story connected with this work of

The architect dreamt it out one night after supping on Pumpernickel and Sauerkraut, and, on waking up in the morning, immediately proceeded to put the realistic vision into execution, with what successful results may be seen in the annexed picture.

But by far the greatest triumph in this marvelous building is the grand memorial window which was constructed at such an enormous cost that, at the time of writing, it has not yet been paid for. The window is in the regular church-



fair mediæval style, but has very little trace of tracery. In order to fill out the arched cell of the vaulting, it became necessary to lighten the irregular shaped masses of sausages left between the perforations by piercing the spandrils and reduc-



ing the frame of each foil in the pons asinorum of the third degree and putting it on a non compos mentis basis.

Those who imagine that the architect knew nothing about windows are recommended to consult Zell's Encyclopædia. None but the very best of sausages were used for the building of this masterpiece of light aperture. The rectangular openings, it will be observed, have no internal splay, but the architraves on the exterior were made from special and superior material.

Fifty black poodles and seventy-five maltese cats were killed and seasoned, their flesh petrified and put into sausage skins for the purpose. The sausages of the rose window beneath the arch are made of oilymargerine and "bob" veal, which give a light, airy, and at the same time rich, effect to the whole structure. There is no doubt that sausage ornamentatian is destined to become most fashionable as soon as the rage for Eastlake and Queen Anne styles has died out.

ART LECTURES.

THE course of free lectures being given at the School of Industrial Art for Women (251 West Twenty-third Street, New York City), began on Friday, February 2d, 1883, with an address from Mr. J. Buckingham (Man. Metropolitan Art Schools), on the "Influence of Color in Design."

The dates and subjects of the lectures to be given every Friday afternoon, at 3 o'clock, during the present term of the school, are as follows:

Feb. 9th-"Stained Glass" (Ills. with specimens), Mrs. Mary Godfrey.

Feb. 16th-"Oriental Influence in Design," Mr. Geo. C.

Wright. Feb. 23d-" Value of Industrial Art to Women," Mrs.

Imogene C. Fales. Mar. 2d-"Arts of Design," Mrs. R. A. Morse.

Mar. 9th-"Simplicity in Design," Mr. John S. Clark (of

Mar. 16th-"Geology and Design," Mr. Wm. E. C. Fales. Mar. 23d-" Plant Forms, Their Use and Abuse," Mrs. Florence E. Cory (Prin. of School).

Also on every Friday evening throughout the term, i. e., until March 23d, Mrs. Cory and her pupils will be "at home" to their friends, and to all friends of the school. Any interested in the work of the pupils are invited to call on these evenings, when the drawings of the pupils will be exhibited, and the rooms of the Society will be thrown open.

The lectures are free to the pupils and to the general

OPINIONS OF REPRESENTATIVE MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS.

KEISEN say that mahogany is the popular stages of art, such as Egyptian, Assyrian and the more brilliant wood. The introduction of square shapes are still popular. A neat wood, that is if popularity can be measured far East styles, Japanese, Indian and others woods somewhat similar to mahogany in apby the quantity sold. Of course there is considerable walnut called for, but the proportion is largely in favor of mahogany. may be the result partly of a recent fashionable move to serve dessert upon the plain table, not covered by the conventional damask cloth to which society has been accustomed, and mahogany is better suited, in appearance, to this fashion. The disposition to finish the wood-work in red has led to the transportation of the California red wood, which takes a high polish and conforms very well to mahogany furniture. Ebonized cherry is popular to some extent, much more so than the genuine ebony, and much less than mahogany, still it is "the thing" to find one article of furniture in the parlor of ebonized wood. East India manila is comparatively new, and sometimes used, it is almost as handsome as mahogany and less expensive. In style there is to be a great variety. Several continued popularity of mahogany, although is noticeable and handsome. There is no

Parlor Furniture - M. & H. Schren- Renaissances figure largely, and all the early | walnut is used to an extent that almost equals | material change in dining tables and the are copied in modern furnishings. Chairs are more richly carved than they have heretofore been, and vines or successions of flowers are traced across various parts of the frames.

Furniture.-Mr. WHEELOCK, of NELSON, MATTER & Co., says that mahogany has never been so popular with his company as has walnut. The proportion is about two to one in favor of walnut, and he thinks the popularity of walnut, for its purpose, will be much more lasting than that of any other wood. novelty which was referred to three months ago, in the shape of triangular panels upon bedsteads, has recently been put into practical use and is somewhat of an improvement upon the regulation squares we have heretofore been accustomed to see.

Furniture.—The PHENIX FURNITURE CO. says that there is little question about the pearance has, if anything, increased the disposition to have either the genuine or the imitation article, and by this means really made the taste more wide-spread. Walnut is rather expensive at this time, owing to its claimed scarcity, although it is believed the alarm is an entirely unnecessary one, as it is found that walnut may be cultivated in climates and soils where heretofore it was thought impossible to grow it. A novelty shown by this Company is an ash suit with rosewood panels.

Dining Room Furniture.-Brown & BLISS are making a display of sideboards or buffets, in connection with dining tables, and some of the styles are rather unique and pleasing. One in particular, of oak heavily carved with Renaissance designs and a combination of distorted shapes and figures,

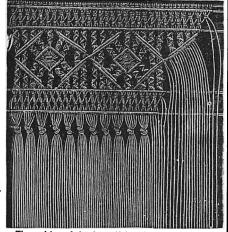
edge of the table, is a feature that adds considerable beauty to the general effect.

Furniture Coverings. - Mr. CHARLES Young, of Hart & Young, Boston, returned from abroad on the 16th of January, and stated to the writer that he found a decided scarcity in new things for the spring trade. Plushes, velours and jutes seem to hold their own, and he finds a growing demand for silk velours. The general call is very evenly divided, however, on all these fabrics. Oldtime colors are coming to be very fashionable, blues especially, also golds and browns. Plushes have met with such success that there is really no necessity for replacing them with other fabrics, and they are likely to keep in favor for some time to come, with constant addition of new effects in colors. Jutes with ornamental tinselled borders are also in favor for seatings and backs.

FOR LADIES.

MACRAME LACE

BARBOUR'S Irish Flax Threads.



The making of this beautiful and ornamental LACE is one of the most popular and fascinating occupations for LADIES. THE BARBOUR BROTHERS CO. are the only manufacturers of FLAX THREADS specially adapted f-r this work.

For Sale by the principal Wholesale and Retail Fancy and Dry Goods Dealers throughout the United States.

Instruction Book, with Illustrations, by mail 25 cents.

The Barbour Brothers Company,

184 Church Street, New York. 28 High Street, Boston. 817 & 819 Market Street, San Francisco.

A. L. BOGART, ELECTRICIAN, PATENTEE AND MANUFACTURES OF IMPROVED

Electric Gas-Lighting Apparatus For Churches, Theatres, Halls & Private Buildings.
Electric Call Bells, Annunciators, Burgiar Alarms.
Electricians' Supplies in every variety at Lowest Rates.
All kinds of Electric Work practically and promptly executed.

22 Union Square, New York.

HOLMES

ELECTRIC HOUSE BURGLAR ALARMS, Electric House and Hotel Annunciators.

Electric Calls and Signals for every purpose; Gas Lighting by Electricity; Electric Work of all kinds promptly and carefully attended to. Twenty years practical experience.

practical experience.
Holmes Burglar Alarm Telegraph Co.
518 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.



MACKIE & HILTON, 4309 & 4311 Frankford Ave., PHILADELPHIA, PA.,

Parlor Furniture, Lounges, Bedding,

ETC. ETC., Church Upholstering a specialty. Estimates furnished.

IDELL & CO.

141 Eighth Street, near Broadway, N. Y. City, Takes this occasion to announce to the public that they are prepared to make and furnish in the most choice designs Picture and Looking Glass Frames. We invite especial attention in novel Picture Frame Designs, guaranteeing that our work shall be equal to the best, and as reasonable in price as the best work can be made for. Please give us a call. We also regild old frames, making them equal to new in appearance.

L. S. GRAVES & SON,

Manufacturers of

SCREW, GEARED, HYDRAULIC AND HAND

※ ELEVATORS, ※

Passenger or Freight.

Combining the most approved Patented Devices for Safety, Durability, Noiseless Running, and Economy of Power.

ROCHESTER, N. Y,

Send for Catalogue.



NATIONAL Fine Art Foundry M. J. POWER, FOUNDER (TRADE MARK), No. 218 East Twenty-fifth Street, NEW YORK.

Bronze Statues for Monuments, etc. chitects Designs executed. Artistic

Monuments in Granite and Bronze.

OPINIONS OF REPRESENTA-TIVE DEALERS.

Furniture.—Our representative in passing through Fitchburg, Mass., interviewed Mr. PARKER, of PARKER & Co., in regard to the manufacture of furniture in that locality. Mr. PARKER assured him that notwithstanding Fitchburg was back in the country, the people there possessed some Metropolitan ideas which he had tried to carry out in the manufacture of his specialities. He further stated that in his line the aim was to turn out a stylish and neatly finished article at a moderate cost. The goods were principally made in walnut, and in novelties he exhibited a hat rack, just finished, which is striking for its odd one-sided effect, the bevel plate glass and lower closet being to the extreme right, while a veneered panel provides a suitable place for hooks, and an ornamental gilt arm and umbrella pan fill up the space to the left. A good idea was seen in a pillar extension table, which combines all the uses of that article without the massive centre pillar. The legs are built similarly to a centre table, and when not extended the article resembles the latter in appearance.

Walnut Furniture.-Mr. THOMAS, of the Philadelphia Branch of CLARK Bros. & Co., expects a fair Spring trade. Both their factories in this city and Chicago are running full on staple furniture. Walnut, ash, cherry, and mahogany are the woods being used. There is nothing specially new to chronicle in style, the latest popular shapes have not yet been departed from.

Gas Fixtures.—A. C. HELHERINGTON, of Cornelius & Co., speaking of the coming Spring trade, says:-"It is most too early to speak intelligently of the Spring business, but, I think, it will be good. Money is seeking investment in real estate, and people are demanding finer interior decorations in their dwellings. The general public are becoming more refined in taste, and, of course, this means improvement in all business having this object in view."

Ceilings and Decorations. - Louis J. TIFFANY & Co. say the disposition toward elaborate decoration is stronger than at any previous time, and brilliant effects are sought, with, however, the modifying accompaniment of good taste. Several designs which this firm have in hand indicate in a measure the prevailing tendencies. One of carved Japanese form represents a pagoda shaded with innumerable trees, and these Japanese and Chinese patterns are to be popular means of decoration. The Renaissance, however, will probably be the most effective, and certainly the most generally used. Plaster decorations suitable for gilding and silvering, and papier maché ornaments are in use. Jewels of colored glass and small mirrors are shown in models of ceilings, and are particularly brilliant in effect. Illuminated leathers are also novelties, their color changes with the fluctuation of the light, and they give at all times a bright look to the room.

Decorations.—Cottier & Co. say that a peculiarity of trade this winter is a partial change in the popular taste from brass to bronze ornamentation. The latter is attaining a popularity that was at first believed impossible for it to do, this season at least. Some of the bronze work is very fine; a lion head at the arm of a chair makes an especially good appearance and quite reminds one of the antique forms which it is supposed to reproduce.

Carpets.-Mr. C. S. PRICE, of McCallum, CREASE & SLOAN, Philadelphia, reports no decided change in the prevailing style of colors in Wiltons and Brussels. The "Moresque" effect is used to some extent, but a growing demand is being shown for the medium and lighter colors, preference being given to the German drabs. Conventional patterns are most in vogue, and heavy set figures are becoming a thing of the past. We were shown a novelty in their finest Ingrains, which must prove taking. The design of the body showed a conventional pattern, without flowers, and no very decided figure, the ground being various beautiful tints of terra cotta, olives, old gold and similar colors. The Florentine border, in colors to match, makes a very handsome effect, and is a great step forward in this class of goods. A brisk Spring trade is anticipated.

Upholsteries.-Windemuller & Roelker say that they know of no new material likely to displace Turcoman for hangings, but think the trimmings will be almost entirely of Moorish or Byzantine character. The Celtic patterns are considerably used also, and some of them are really quite attractive and unique. Fringes for all purposes of ornamentation are becoming unusually popular, and table-covers are to be worked all over in arabesques or Persian designs.

HARRISON, BEARD & CO.,



MANUFACTURERS OF

FURNITURE

Fine Cabinet Work.

Mahogany Furniture a Specialty.

78 & 80 Wasnington St., BOSTON.

FACTORY,

425 Medford St., Charlestown District

SAMUEL J. HARRISON JAMES M. BEARD ALBERT T. JOHNSON, CHAS. B. BASFORD

ARTHUR DIXWELL,

Art Furniture and Interior Decorations, No. 4 PARK STREET, BOSTON.

Leather Work a Specialty.

Lustra Painting and Embroidering

(Copyrighted by R. H. Bragdon, 1882). Complete sets of colors for the above new and beautiful art-work are prepared in boxes of a uniform size, at \$5 each, and a 20 per cent. discount allowed to teachers and dealers ordering more than one box at a time. Printed directions accompany each box. A letter of fuller instructions, \$2. Specimens sold at moderate prices. Send 6 cents for catalogue and circular.

BRAGDON & FENETTI, 23 Union Square, N. Y.



KEUFFEL & ESSER, 127 Fulton and 42 Ann Streets, New York,

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF DRAWING MATERIALS.

Paragon and Duplex Drawing Papers; Finest Swiss Instruments; Water Colors, Brushes, etc.

Send for Catalogue and Samples of Papers.

M. J. KOPLIK, Upholstery Trimmings,

PLUSHES, FELTS,

Embroidery and Lambrequin Goods, &c. 28 West 14th Street, Heather's Dry Goods Store. NEW YORK.



Billiard and Pool Tables.

Artistic, Accurate and Durable. THE BEST NOW MADE.

Warerooms, 722 Broadway, New York

THE

Collender Billiard Table.



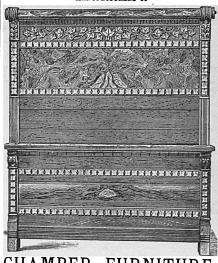
The H. W. Collender Co. WAREROOMS:

MRS. L. B. MORTON, STUDIOS & ART SCHOOL,

18 East Fourteenth St.,
NEW YORK.
Classes and Private Lessons in Tapestry, Oils, Water Colors, Crayons, Bennett Underglaze, and all kinds of China Decoration. Photographs Colored. Orders executed. Use of Studio, with Designs, by the week or month.

S. W. Brown Furniture Co.,

MANUFACTURERS OF



CHAMBER FURNITURE, Sideboards and Chiffoniers,

WALNUT, ASH AND CHERRY, 182 Hanover Street. BOSTON.

OPINIONS OF REPRESENTA-TIVE DEALERS.

Upholsteries .- PALMER & EMBURY are showing a variety of novelties in upholsterings that they claim will be features in the Spring fashions. Raw silks of gold seed ground and an all over pattern of arabesque design, are the leading attractions. Those designed for hangings have alternating stripes of mustard and wine colors. Others, again, have silver and black thread ornaments, and still others with stripes of cream, red, blue and olive. An olive-colored satin has embossed lilies, roses and tulips in naturalistic tints, or else medieval figures of arms, horns and heraldric designs, bugles over-run with flowers. The Japanese and Chinese design tend in the direction of tall tea plants and grasses, and are particularly neat and unusual. Indian colors and Gothic patterns on jute, mohair and plush fabrics, with fringe to correspond, are made much of. For table-covers Spanish saffron is the fashionable shade. Gold-colored guipure and Madras curtains will replace white curtains entirely. Trellis-work is the most recent divertisment in the way of embroidery, and represents a climbing plant over a golden trellis worked upon the body material of a screen or mantel board.

Shade Rollers.—Mr. HERBERT E. HILL, of the Eagle Shade Roller Co., Boston, says that the Self Acting Rollers are now sold in every

F. GELDOWSKY FURNITURE CO.

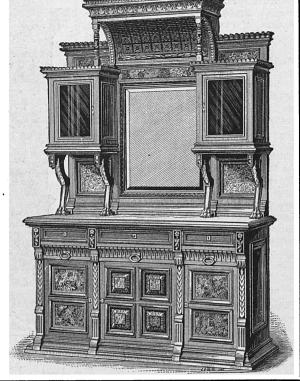
SECOND ST.,

EAST CAMBRIDGE,
MASS.

Fine Goods

A SPECIALTY.

Horse cars of the E. Cambridge Railway leave from Scollay Square, Boston, every five minutes for our Factories and Warerooms.



OPINIONS OF REPRESENTA-TIVE DEALERS.

part of the country, while the Spring Balance finds favor in certain parts of New England and the West. The Self Acting Rollers, with the most recent improvements, are not liable to get out of order, and in finish and ornamental appearance are suitable fittings to the finest interiors. The latest improvement is the use of a bracket which admits of only one way of receiving the roller, so that any housekeeper can make no mistake in putting it up, neither will a sudden recoil of the spring jump the roller from the bracket, and by the new combination the roller may be inverted and fastened to the bottom of the windows, the shade being operated by a pully at the top.

The old fashioned side cord fixtures are, although still sold in large quantities, only used in out of the way back country towns, or where cheapness is of more importance than utility, but if people of even the most economical turn of mind would but take into consideration the many advantages gained in the use of the Spring Roller, they would quickly overlook the difference of a few cents in the first cost.

The increasing popularity of the new Self Acting Roller is evidenced by the fact that we have great difficulty in filling our orders, and our salesmen report, from all parts of the country, that the demand is constantly increasing.

Factory Established and in continuous Operation since 1816.

GEORGE MATHER'S SONS,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Black and Colored

PRINTING INKS

—உ€%3\~~

Lithographic and Plate Inks,

•

VARNISHES, &c.,

60 JOHN ST., NEW YORK,

S. TALMAGE MATHER, R. N. PERLEE. U. S. A.

This Paper is Printed with Mather's Ink.

J. W. GOODELL & CO.,

Marble & Granite Work.

FURNITURE TOPS,
WAINSCOTING,
MANTELS.

No. 251 PINE STREET

BURLINGTON, VT.

SLIDING DOOR HANGERS.

No Rolls or Track above or below.

ADAPTED FOR ALL KINDS OF DOORS.

Send for Circulars.

ESCOTT MANUEL COUNTY OF ANY

PRESCOTT MANUFACTURING COMPANY, No. 41 North St., BOSTON, Mass.

GILBERT LEAVITT & CO., MANUFACTURERS OF SCOTCH, FRENCH and CREAM POLISH

For Pianos and Furniture, No. 89 COURT STREET, Over Oriental Tea Store. BOSTON.

T. A. WILMURT, PICTURE FRAMES AND MIRRORS, 54 East Thirteenth Street,

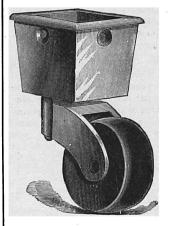
ESTABLISHED 1848. NEW YORK.

Artistic Designs in Gold, Bronze, Hard Woods, etc. Paintings Restored. Regilding and Repairing done in the neatest manner. Special attention given to arranging Galleries and Dwellings. Careful Packing for Shipment by rail or water.

John Toler, Sons & Co.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Fine Furniture Casters.



We are making all kinds and sizes, from the ordinary

PLATE AND BED,

Up to the finest kinds used on first-class Furniture.' Over seven hundred sizes and kinds of these goods can be obtained through the

Principal Cabinet Furnishing Houses

In the States, arrangements with whom enable them to sell at our lowest prices Special sizes and designs will be gotten up for the accommodation of our customers.

Wheels made of leather, especially adapted to marquetry floors, as noiseless as soft rubber, and, unlike rubber, will not lose their elasticity for years. We have known them to wear for thirty years.

108 to 118 ADAMS STREET, NEWARK, N. J.

CHAS. H. WALKER & Co.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

EMBOSSED ART FURNITURE LEATHER,

IN GOLD AND COLORS,

Leather Lambrequins, Table and Bookshelf Borders, Leather Gimps, &c. Embossers of Plushes, Velvets, Mohairs, &c.,

No. 255 Fulton Street, opposite Clinton Street.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.